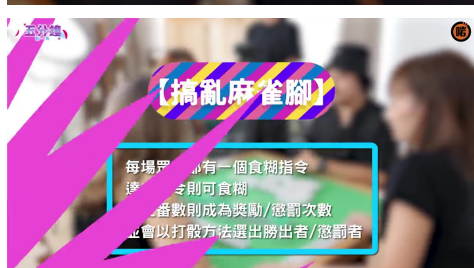
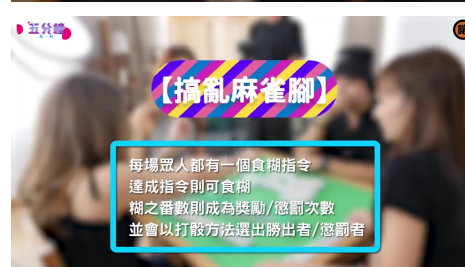
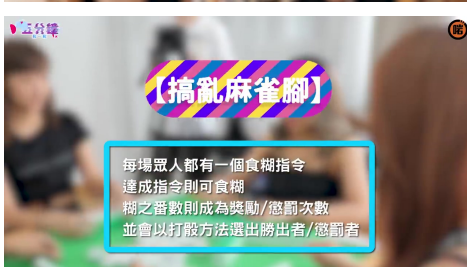
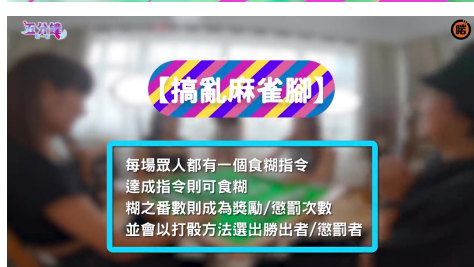
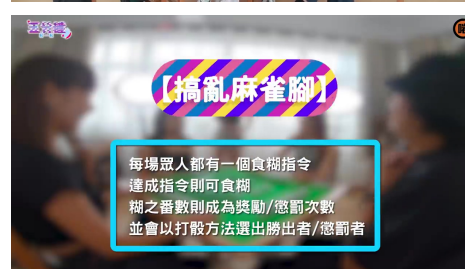
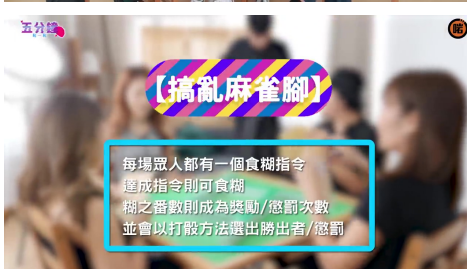
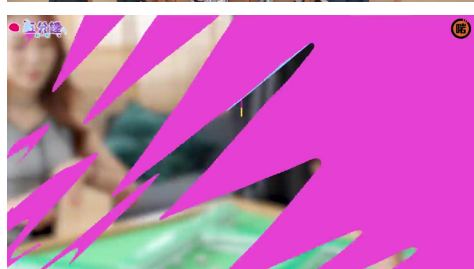


燕子生命：【五分鐘 鬆一鬆 – 火爆雀局! (上)】玩到發晒爛炸!











燕子生命：【五分鐘 鬆一鬆 - 火爆雀局! (上)】玩到發晒爛炸!

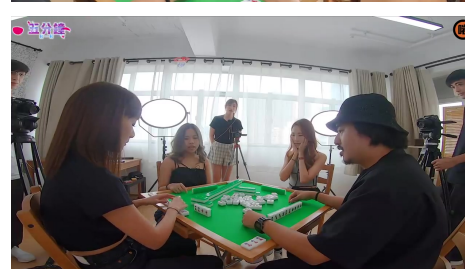








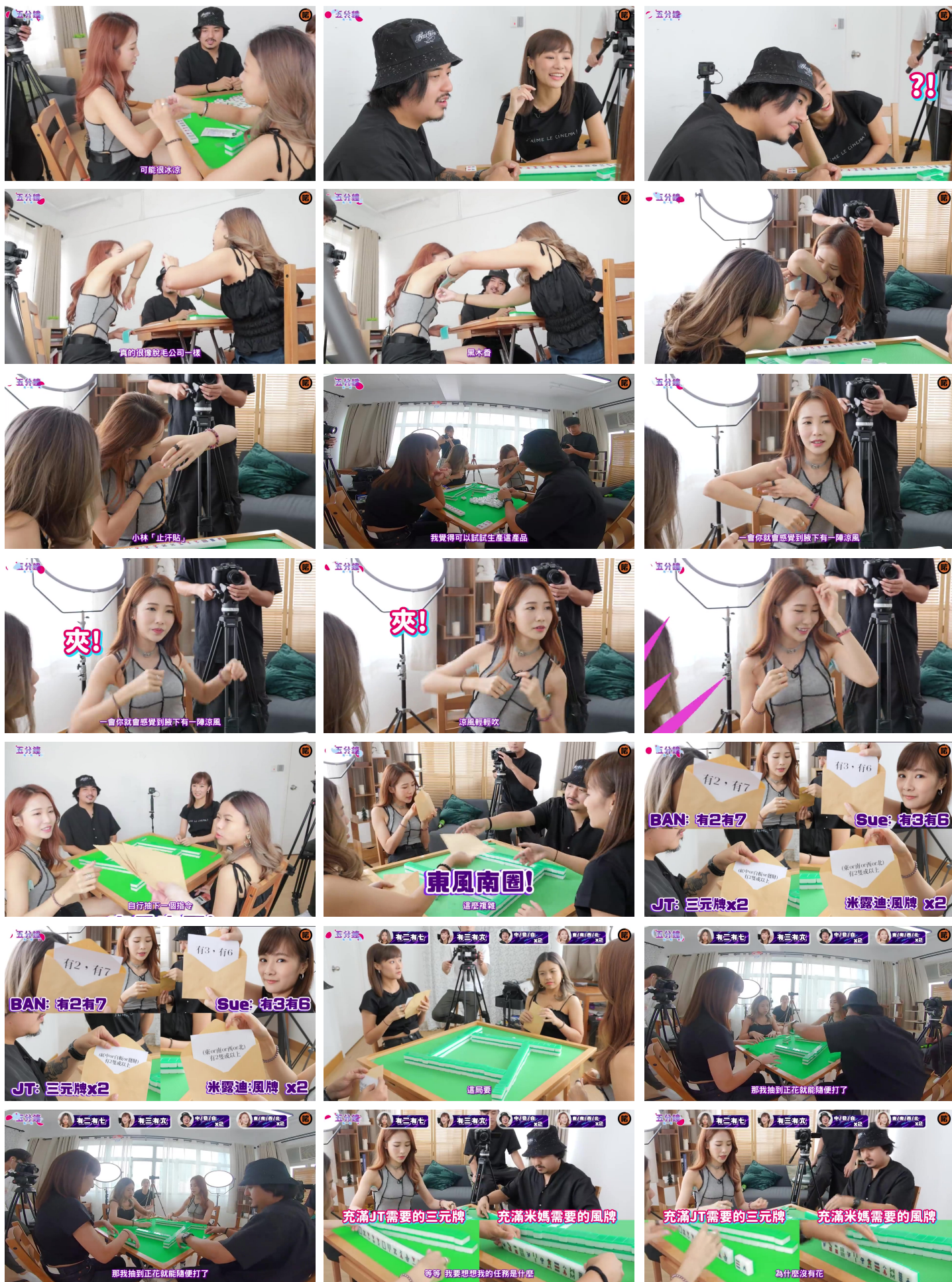












燕子生命：【五分鐘 鬆一鬆 – 火爆雀局! (上)】玩到發晒爛炸!





燕子生命：【五分鐘 鬆一鬆 - 火爆雀局! (上)】玩到發晒爛炸!





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燕子生命：【五分鐘 鬆一鬆 – 火爆雀局! (上)】玩到發晒爛炸!







